**The Present Perfect**

In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we form the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by combining **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a verb: *he has seen, have you tried?, they haven’t eaten.*

**The Present Perfect**

To form the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a verb in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, you add \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the stem of *-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* verbs and *-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* to the stem of most *-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* verbs.

To form the present perfect tense, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the verb \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Past participle of Haber**

This is a **helper** verb mainly used with **other verbs**

**Haber(to have)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Pronoun** | **Conjugation** |
| **Yo** |  |
| **Tú** |  |
| **Él, ella, usted** |  |
| **Nosotros** |  |
| **Ellos, Ellas, Uds.** |  |

**Alquilar (to rent)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Pronoun** | **Conjugation** |
| **Yo** |  |
| **Tú** |  |
| **Él, ella, usted** |  |
| **Nosotros(as)** |  |
| **Vosotros(as)** |  |
| **Ellos, Ellas, Uds.** |  |

**Escoger (to pick)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Pronoun** | **Conjugation** |
| **Yo** |  |
| **Tú** |  |
| **Él, ella, usted** |  |
| **Nosotros(as)** |  |
| **Vosotros(as)** |  |
| **Ellos, Ellas, Uds.** |  |

**Decidir(to decide)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Pronoun** | **Conjugation** |
| **Yo** |  |
| **Tú** |  |
| **Él, ella, usted** |  |
| **Nosotros(as)** |  |
| **Vosotros(as)** |  |
| **Ellos, Ellas, Uds.** |  |

**Examples:**

No **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** la bicicleta todavía.

*I haven’t repaired the bicycle yet.*

¿Qué trabajos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

*What jobs have you had?*

Notice that when the past participle is used with forms of *haber*, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ *-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changes.

**Examples:**

Ricardo **ha grabado** su película favorita.

Sus hermanos **han grabado** una telenovela.

Certain verbs that have a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** vowel in the infinitive form (except those with the double vowel *ui*) require an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mark on the *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* in the past participle.

* Caer
* Leer
* Oír
* Creer
* Traer
* Reír

Notice that we place *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* and other negative words, object pronouns, and reflexive pronouns directly in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the form of the verb *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*.

Has alquilado esa película alguna vez?

No, ***no la*** he alquilado nunca.

Some verbs have **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**past participles.

Memorize this acronym:

* REVV MAC PHDD

**M muerto**

**A abierto**

**C cubierto**

**R roto**

**E escrito**

**V visto**

**V vuelto**

**P puesto**

**H hecho**

**D dicho**

**D devuelto**

**Práctica Guiada**

1. No lo ………………………… ya. (ellos, visitar)
2. Después de cenar, ………………………… a pasear. (ella, ir)
3. Esta semana, ………………………… vuestro dinero. (vosotros, contar)
4. Esta mañana ………………………… la radio. (nosotros, escuchar)
5. ………………………… en la cafetería a la 1 hoy. (ellas, almorzar)