**La guerra civil en El Salvador**

**Notas cerradas**

***Para empezar:*** *En tus propias palabras que crees que significa o pasa en esta foto. In your own words what do you think is the meaning or happening in the image.*

***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***

**Antecedentes (1970s)**

* Represión
* Desaparecidos, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, tropas de muerte
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ democráticos, respaldando a la lucha \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, legal y electoral.
* Pocas personas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ la \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ para cultivar.
* Guerra Sandista en Nicaragua 1979

**¡Hoy Sí! Inicio de la Guerra**

* El \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ de San Salvador, Monseñor Oscar A. Romero y Galdámez fue \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ en Marzo de 1980 mientras daba \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Este evento \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ la guerra civil.

**¡Guerra! -FMLN**

* Frente Farabundo Martí para la Liberación Nacional (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_),
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ organizaciones político-militares contra el \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ salvadoreno.
  + FMLN (on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ origins)

**¡Guerra!- ARENA**

* Alianza Republicana Nacionalista (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

-Nationalist Republican Alliance Party, El Salvador political party

* + ARENA (on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ origins)
* **El Apoyo de los Estados Unidos**
  + $1 million de ayuda por dia
    - 1 million a day in aid ($5.5 billion total)
  + Entrenamiento para militares
    - Counterinsurgency training for military officials)
  + Ayuda continúa a pesar de los problemas de derechos humanos en el Congreso
    - Aid continues despite human rights concerns in Congress
  + Entró al conflicto el gobierno de Ronald Reagan
    - Enters the conflict the government of Ronald Reagan

**Violación de derecos humanos**

* 95% de \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ atribuye al \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ o fuerzas paramilitares

\_\_

* La \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, la \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_

**Resultados de la guerra**

* + 75,000 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (dead)
  + 6000+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (disappearances)
  + 400,000 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ internamente (internally displaced)
  + 500,000- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a los Estados Unidos (flee to the U.S.)

**La Paz**

* 1991- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parlimentarias (Elections)
* 1991 – firmaron \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ del \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ en México (Cease fire)
* 1992 – firmaron \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ de \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ y empezaron tratos de \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Peace treaty & reform)
  + Cambios a la \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ agraria, asuntos de \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ humanos, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ legal del FMLN
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Nacional (National reconcilation)